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2 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
3 **FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO**  
4 **EASTERN DIVISION**

5 John Curtis Rice,

6 Plaintiff,

7 v.

8 Bowden Tactical, LLC,

9 Defendant.

)  
)  
)  
) Case No:  
)

10 **COMPLAINT**

11 **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**  
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)

12 Plaintiff John Curtis Rice (“*Plaintiff*”), by and through its undersigned counsel, for its  
13 Complaint against defendant Bowden Tactical, LLC (“*Defendant*”) states and alleges as  
14 follows:

15 **INTRODUCTION**

16  
17 1. This action seeks to recover damages for copyright infringement and the  
18 violation of the DMCA for the removal and/or falsification of copyright management  
19 information.

20 2. Plaintiff herein creates photographic images and owns the rights to these  
21 photographs which Plaintiff licenses for various uses including online and print publications.

22 3. Defendant owns and operates a website known as bowdentactical.com (the  
23 “*Website*”).

24 4. Defendant owns and operates a social media account with the name of “Bowden  
25 Tactical” on Facebook at [www.facebook.com](https://www.facebook.com) (“*FB Account*”).  
26



1           13. Plaintiff is a professional photographer by trade who is the legal and rightful  
2 owners of photographs which it licenses to online and print publications.

3           14. Plaintiff has invested significant time and money in building Plaintiff's  
4 photograph portfolio.

5           15. Plaintiff has obtained active and valid copyright registrations from the United  
6 States Copyright Office (the "*USCO*") which cover many of Plaintiff's photographs while many  
7 others are the subject of pending copyright applications.

8           16. Plaintiff's photographs are original, creative works in which Plaintiff owns  
9 protectable copyright interests.

10           17. Upon information and belief Bowden Tactical, LLC is the registered owner of  
11 the Website and is responsible for its content.

12           18. Bowden Tactical, LLC is the operator of the Website and is responsible for its  
13 content.

14           19. The Website is a popular and lucrative commercial enterprise.

15           20. The Website is monetized in that sells merchandise to the public and, upon  
16 information and belief, Defendant profits from these activities.

17           21. FB Account, LI Account, and IG Account (hereinafter collectively "*Accounts*")  
18 are associated with Defendant.

19           22. Defendant has exclusive access to post content on its respective Accounts.

20           23. The Accounts are used to advertise Defendant's business and brand whereby  
21 Defendant financially benefits.

22           24. On August 8, 2020, Plaintiff authored a photograph of an individual viewing a  
23 firearm for purchase at Rockland Indoor Shooting and Education in New York (the  
24

1 “Photograph”). A copy of the Photograph is attached hereto collectively as Exhibit 1.

2 25. Plaintiff applied to the USCO to register the Photograph on or about October 2,  
3 2020 under Application No. 1-9405314511.

4 26. The Photograph was registered by USCO on October 2, 2020 under Registration  
5 No. VA 2-222-134.

6 27. On April 11, 2022, Plaintiff first observed Photograph on the Website in a story  
7 dated December 3, 2021. A copy of a screengrab of the Website including the Photograph is  
8 attached hereto collectively as Exhibit 2.

9 28. The Photograph was displayed on the Website at URL:  
10 <https://bowdentactical.com/2021/12/03/knowledge-closes-sales/> (*Exhibit 2-Infringement #1*).

11 29. The Photograph was stored at URL: [https://bowdentactical.com/wp-](https://bowdentactical.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/rifle-sales.png)  
12 [content/uploads/2021/12/rifle-sales.png](https://bowdentactical.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/rifle-sales.png).

13 30. Plaintiff further observed the Photograph on FB Account, LI Account, and IG  
14 Account.

15 31. A copy of the Photograph was displayed on FB Account at  
16 [www.facebook.com](http://www.facebook.com) at URL:  
17 [https://www.facebook.com/BOWDENTACTICALAR15/photos/pb.100063620650115.-](https://www.facebook.com/BOWDENTACTICALAR15/photos/pb.100063620650115.-2207520000.1792138427644577/?type=3)  
18 [2207520000.1792138427644577/?type=3](https://www.facebook.com/BOWDENTACTICALAR15/photos/pb.100063620650115.-2207520000.1792138427644577/?type=3) (*Exhibit 2-Infringement #2*).

19 32. A copy of the Photograph was displayed on LI Account at [www.linkedin.com](http://www.linkedin.com)  
20 at URL: <https://www.linkedin.com/company/bowden-tactical/> (*Exhibit 2-Infringement #3*).

21 33. A copy of the Photograph was displayed on IG Account at  
22 [www.instagram.com](http://www.instagram.com) at URL: <https://www.instagram.com/p/CXCJyGhsRw9/> (*Exhibit 2-*  
23 *Infringement 4*).

1           34. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, Defendant volitionally  
2 selected, copied, stored and displayed Plaintiff's copyright protected photograph (hereinafter  
3 collectively referred to as a "*Photograph*") as set forth in Exhibit "1" on the Website as well as  
4 on the Accounts.

5  
6           35. Upon information and belief, the Photograph was copied, stored and displayed  
7 without license or permission, thereby infringing on Plaintiff's copyrights (hereinafter  
8 singularly the "*Infringement*" and collectively the "*Infringements*").

9           36. Each Infringement includes a URL ("*Uniform Resource Locator*") for a fixed  
10 tangible medium of expression that was sufficiently permanent or stable to permit it to be  
11 communicated for a period of more than a transitory duration and therefore constitutes a specific  
12 infringement. *17 U.S.C. §106(5); Perfect 10, Inc. v. Amazon.com, Inc.*, 508 F.3d 1146, 1160  
13 (9th Cir. 2007).

14  
15           37. Each Infringement is an exact copy of the vast majority of Plaintiff's original  
16 image that was directly copied and stored by Defendant on the Website and Accounts .

17           38. Upon information and belief, Defendant takes an active and pervasive role in the  
18 content posted on its Website and Accounts including, but not limited to copying, posting,  
19 selecting, commenting on and/or displaying images including but not limited to Plaintiff's  
20 Photograph.  
21

22           39. Upon information and belief, Defendant directly contributes to the content  
23 posted on the Website by, inter alia, directly employing reporters, authors and editors as its  
24 agents, including but not limited to James "Jim" Wiggins whose LinkedIn lists him as a General  
25 Manager of Defendant's business ("*Employees*").

26           40. Upon information and belief, at all material times the Employees were acting  
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28

1 within the course and scope of their employment when they posted the Infringement(s).

2 41. Upon information and belief, at all material times the Employees were acting  
3 within the course and scope of their agency when they posted the Infringement(s).

4 42. Upon information and belief, the Photographs were willfully and volitionally  
5 posted to the Website and Accounts by Defendant.

6 43. Upon information and belief, Defendant is not registered with the United States  
7 Copyright Office pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §512.

8 44. Upon information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringements  
9 knowingly and in violation of applicable United States Copyright Laws.

10 45. Upon information and belief, Defendant has the legal right and ability to control  
11 and limit the infringing activities on its Website and Accounts and exercised and/or had the  
12 right and ability to exercise such right.

13 46. Upon information and belief, Defendant monitors the content on its Website and  
14 Accounts.

15 47. Upon information and belief, Defendant has received a financial benefit directly  
16 attributable to the Infringements.

17 48. Upon information and belief, the Infringements increased traffic to the Website,  
18 and Accounts and, in turn, caused Defendant to realize an increase in its merchandise sales.

19 49. Upon information and belief, a large number of people have viewed the unlawful  
20 copies of the Photograph on the Website and Accounts .

21 50. Upon information and belief, Defendant at all times had the ability to stop the  
22 reproduction and display of Plaintiff's copyrighted material.

23 51. Defendant's use of the Photographs, if widespread, would harm Plaintiff's  
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1 potential market for the Photographs.

2 52. As a result of Defendant's misconduct, Plaintiff has been substantially harmed.

3 **FIRST COUNT**  
4 ***(Direct Copyright Infringement, 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq.)***

5 53. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the  
6 preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

7 54. The Photograph is an original, creative work in which Plaintiff owns valid  
8 copyright properly registered with the United States Copyright Office.

9 55. Plaintiff has not licensed Defendant the right to use the Photograph in any  
10 manner, nor has Plaintiff assigned any of its exclusive rights in the Copyrights to Defendant.

11 56. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff and in willful violation of  
12 Plaintiff's rights under 17 U.S.C. §106, Defendant improperly and illegally copied, stored,  
13 reproduced, distributed, adapted, and/or publicly displayed works copyrighted by Plaintiff  
14 thereby violating one of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in its copyrights.

15 57. Defendant's reproduction of the Photograph and display of the Photograph on  
16 the Website and Accounts constitutes willful copyright infringement. *Feist Publications, Inc.*  
17 *v. Rural Telephone Service Co., Inc.*, 499 U.S. 340, 361 (1991).

18 58. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is  
19 entitled to an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's profits  
20 attributable to the infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in an amount to be proven or,  
21 in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages against Defendant for  
22 the infringements pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

23 59. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court  
24 in its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and  
25

costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant.

60. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain infringement of his copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

**SECOND COUNT**

***(Integrity of Copyright Management Information 17 U.S.C. § 1202)***

61. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates, as though fully set forth herein, each and every allegation contained in the preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

62. Upon information and belief, Defendant knew that Plaintiff created and held rights to the Photograph because, *inter alia*, the source of the Photograph that Defendant used to make its infringing copy specifically attributed the Photographs to Plaintiff by watermark or photo credit.

63. Upon information and belief, in the infringements on the Website and Accounts, Defendant copied the Photograph from <https://nypost.com/2020/08/08/new-york-gun-sales-spiked-121-percent-in-june-study-finds/> (“Original Source”) which contained a photograph credit at the bottom of the Photograph stating “J.C. Rice,” as the owner and author of the Photograph.

64. A copy of a screengrab of the Original Source including the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit 3.

65. The photograph credit is copyright management information.

66. Upon information and belief, Defendant falsified copyright management information by inputting its own watermark upon each of the unlawful copies on the Accounts identified in Exhibit 2.

67. Upon information and belief, Defendant intentionally removed and/or falsified



1 copyright management information related to the Photograph with the intent to induce, enable,  
2 facilitate, or conceal an infringement of Plaintiff's rights under the Copyright Act. Defendant  
3 purposefully failed to include the photo credit originally conveyed with the Photograph in order  
4 to mislead the public into believing that Defendant either owned the Photograph or had  
5 legitimately licensed it for use in the Infringements on the Website and Accounts.  
6

7 68. In addition, Defendants displayed the unauthorized copies of the Photographs  
8 knowing the copyright management information had been removed.

9 69. Defendant's conduct violates 17 U.S.C. § 1202(a) and 1202(b).

10 70. Upon information and belief, Defendant's falsification, removal and/or alteration  
11 of the aforementioned copyright management information was made without the knowledge or  
12 consent of Plaintiff.  
13

14 71. Upon information and belief, the falsification, alteration and/or removal of said  
15 copyright management information was made by Defendant intentionally, knowingly and with  
16 the intent to induce, enable, facilitate, or conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in  
17 the Photograph. Defendant also knew, or should have known, that such falsification, alteration  
18 and/or removal of said copyright management information would induce, enable, facilitate, or  
19 conceal their infringement of Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph.  
20

21 72. Plaintiff has sustained significant injury and monetary damages as a result of  
22 Defendant's wrongful acts as hereinabove alleged, and as a result of being involuntarily  
23 associated with Defendant in an amount to be proven.

24 73. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, pursuant to 17  
25 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(2), Plaintiff is entitled to an award of the actual damages suffered as a result  
26 of the violation including any profits of the Defendant attributable to the violation or,  
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1 alternatively, Plaintiff may elect to recover from Defendant statutory damages pursuant to  
2 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(3) for each violation of 17 U.S.C. § 1202.

3 74. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court  
4 in its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and  
5 costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(b)(4) and (5) from Defendant.  
6

7 **JURY DEMAND**

8 75. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

9 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

10 **WHEREFORE** Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

11 That the Court enters a judgment finding that Defendant has infringed on Plaintiff's  
12 rights to the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq. and award damages and monetary  
13 relief as follows:  
14

- 15 a. finding that Defendant infringed upon Plaintiff's copyright interest in the  
16 Photograph by copying and displaying without a license or consent;  
17 b. for an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's  
18 profits attributable to the infringement as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504  
19 in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an  
20 award for statutory damages against Defendant for each infringement  
21 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), whichever is larger;  
22 c. for an award of actual damages or, in the alternative, statutory damages  
23 against each Defendant for each falsification or removal of copyright  
24 management information pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1202;  
25 d. for an order pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502(a) enjoining Defendant from  
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- 1 any infringing use of any of Plaintiff's works;
- 2 e. for costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees against Defendant
- 3 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 and/or 17 U.S.C. §1203(b)(4) and (5);
- 4
- 5 f. for pre judgment interest as permitted by law; and
- 6 g. for any other relief the Court deems just and proper.
- 7

8 DATED: February 06, 2023

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